

1)  $X + 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 6 \\ \times X + 6 \\ \hline 6X + 36 \\ X^2 + 6X \\ \hline X^2 + 12X + 36 \end{array}$$

7)  $X + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline X^2 + 8X + 15 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 5X + 15 \\ -(5X + 15) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

2)  $X + 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 7 \\ \times X + 7 \\ \hline 7X + 49 \\ X^2 + 7X \\ \hline X^2 + 14X + 49 \end{array}$$

8)  $X + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline X^2 + 9X + 20 \\ -(X^2 + 4X) \\ \hline 5X + 20 \\ -(5X + 20) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

3)  $2X + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X + 1 \\ \times 2X + 1 \\ \hline 2X + 1 \\ 4X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 4X^2 + 4X + 1 \end{array}$$

9)  $X + 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline X^2 + X - 6 \\ -(X^2 - 2X) \\ \hline 3X - 6 \\ -(3X - 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

4)  $X + 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 7 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 3X + 21 \\ X^2 + 7X \\ \hline X^2 + 10X + 21 \\ -(7X + 21) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

10)  $X^2 - 3X + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 - 3X + 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline X^3 - 5X^2 + 11X - 10 \\ -(X^3 - 2X^2) \\ \hline -3X^2 + 11X \\ -(-3X^2 + 6X) \\ \hline 5X - 10 \\ -(5X - 10) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

5)  $X + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline X^2 + 7X + 10 \\ -(X^2 + 2X) \\ \hline 5X + 10 \\ -(5X + 10) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Continue to check by multiplying.

11)  $X^2 + 4X - 7$  R 5

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + 4X - 7 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline X^3 + X^2 - 19X + 26 \\ -(X^3 - 3X^2) \\ \hline 4X^2 - 19X \\ -(4X^2 - 12X) \\ \hline -7X + 26 \\ -(-7X + 21) \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

6)  $X + 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 6 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline X^2 + 7X + 6 \\ -(X^2 + X) \\ \hline 6X + 6 \\ -(6X + 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

1)  $\frac{4X + 6}{X + 1} \text{ R } -5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X + 6 \\ \times X + 1 \\ \hline -4X^2 + 4X \\ \hline 6X + 1 \\ -(6X + 6) \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

7)  $X + 1$

8)  $\frac{X + 1}{X + 1}$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 1 \\ \times X + 1 \\ \hline X^2 + X \\ \hline X^2 + 2X + 1 \end{array}$$

2)  $\frac{4X + 6}{X + 1}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X + 6 \\ \times X + 1 \\ \hline 4X^2 + 6X \\ \hline 4X^2 + 10X + 6 \\ -(4X^2 + 10X + 6) \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

9)  $X^{12}Y^{12}Z^2 = X^{12}Y^{14}$

10)  $A^{5+3} = A^8$

11)  $X^{5-2(-4)} = X^7$

3)  $\frac{2X + 2}{2X + 1} \text{ R } 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X + 2 \\ \times 2X + 1 \\ \hline -4X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 4X + 5 \\ -(4X + 2) \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

12)  $\frac{2X}{Y} - \frac{3XY}{Y^2} + \frac{4}{XY} =$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2X}{Y} - \frac{3X}{Y} + \frac{4}{XY} &= \frac{-X}{Y} + \frac{4}{XY} \text{ or} \\ \frac{4-X^2}{XY} &\text{(Using common denominator to add)} \end{aligned}$$

4)  $\frac{2X + 2}{2X + 1}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X + 2 \\ \times 2X + 1 \\ \hline 2X + 2 \\ 4X^2 + 4X \\ \hline 4X^2 + 6X + 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 4X^2 + 6X + 5 \end{array}$$

13) .04914

14) 3600

15) 63

16)  $| -3 | = 3$

17)  $7X^2 + 2X + 1$

18)  $2X^2 - 17$

19) 1, 97

20) addition, multiplication

5)  $\frac{X + 5}{X + 4} \text{ R } 20$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ \times X + 4 \\ \hline -X^2 - 4X \\ \hline 5X + 20 \\ -(5X + 20) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

1)  $\frac{2X + 3}{X + 1} \text{ R } 13$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X + 3 \\ \times X + 1 \\ \hline -2X^2 - 2X \\ \hline -3X + 10 \\ -( -3X - 3) \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

7)  $X + 4$

2)  $\frac{2X - 3}{2X - 3}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X - 3 \\ \times 2X - 3 \\ \hline 2X^2 - X - 3 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 2X^2 - X + 10 \end{array}$$

8)  $\frac{X + 4}{4X + 16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 4 \\ \times 4X + 16 \\ \hline X^2 + 4X \\ \hline X^2 + 8X + 16 \end{array}$$

9)  $A(5)(-2)B(7)(-2)B(3)(-2)A^4 =$   
 $A^{-10}B^{-14}B^{-6}A^4 = A^{-6}B^{-20}$

10)  $B^4A^{-1}B^2 = A^{-1}B^6$

3)  $\frac{3X + 2}{X + 3} \text{ R } 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X + 2 \\ \times X + 3 \\ \hline -3X^2 - 9X \\ \hline 2X + 6 \\ -(2X + 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

11) .879

4)  $\frac{3X + 2}{3X^2 + 2X}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X + 2 \\ \times 3X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 9X + 6 \\ 3X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 3X^2 + 11X + 6 \end{array}$$

12) 50

5)  $\frac{3X - 2}{X + 4} \text{ R } -1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X - 2 \\ \times X + 4 \\ \hline -3X^2 - 12X \\ \hline -2X - 9 \\ -( -2X - 8) \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

13) -16

14)  $| -3 | = 3$

15)  $5X^2 + 7X + 5$

6)  $\frac{3X - 2}{3X^2 + 10X - 9}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X - 2 \\ \times 3X^2 + 10X - 9 \\ \hline 9X + 6 \\ 3X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 3X^2 + 10X - 9 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

16)  $2X^2 + 3X - 1$

17)  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$

18) addition and multiplication

19)  $24 \div 6 = 4 \text{ hours}$

20)  $24 \div 3 = 8 \text{ hours}$