

20A

1) done

2) done

$$3) \quad 4\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 4\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\underline{-3\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 4}$$

$$2\frac{2}{3}$$

$$4) \quad 7 + \frac{1}{4} = 7\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = 3}$$

$$4\frac{1}{4}$$

$$5) \quad 6\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = 6\frac{4}{5}$$

$$\underline{-3\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = 4}$$

$$2\frac{4}{5}$$

$$6) \quad 8 + \frac{3}{8} = 8\frac{3}{8}$$

$$\underline{-1\frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = 2}$$

$$6\frac{3}{8}$$

$$7) \quad 9\frac{5}{16} + \frac{9}{16} = 9\frac{14}{16}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{7}{16} + \frac{9}{16} = 3}$$

$$6\frac{14}{16} = 6\frac{7}{8}$$

$$8) \quad 10 + \frac{1}{8} = 10\frac{1}{8}$$

$$\underline{-4\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = 5}$$

$$5\frac{1}{8}$$

20B

$$1) \quad 5\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = 5\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\underline{-1\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = 2}$$

$$3\frac{3}{5}$$

$$2) \quad 9 + \frac{1}{4} = 9\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = 3}$$

$$6\frac{1}{4}$$

$$3) \quad 10\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = 10\frac{2}{8}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = 3}$$

$$7\frac{2}{8} = 7\frac{1}{4}$$

$$4) \quad 7 + \frac{2}{3} = 7\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\underline{-6\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = 7}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$5) \quad 12\frac{1}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = 12\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\underline{-8\frac{2}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = 9}$$

$$3\frac{5}{6}$$

$$6) \quad 25 + \frac{2}{5} = 25\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\underline{-5\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = 6}$$

$$19\frac{2}{5}$$

$$7) \quad 8\frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = 8\frac{4}{10}$$

$$\underline{-1\frac{9}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = 2}$$

$$6\frac{4}{10} = 6\frac{2}{5}$$

$$8) \quad 4 + \frac{3}{8} = 4\frac{3}{8}$$

$$\underline{-3\frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = 4}$$

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

20C

$$1) \quad 6\frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = 6\frac{4}{6}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = 3}$$

$$3\frac{4}{6} = 3\frac{2}{3}$$

$$2) \quad 14 + \frac{1}{5} = 14\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\underline{-5\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = 6}$$

$$8\frac{1}{5}$$

$$3) \quad 16\frac{2}{9} + \frac{5}{9} = 16\frac{7}{9}$$

$$\underline{-7\frac{4}{9} + \frac{5}{9} = 8}$$

$$8\frac{7}{9}$$

$$4) \quad 9 + \frac{1}{4} = 9\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\underline{-3\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = 4}$$

$$5\frac{1}{4}$$

$$5) \quad 13\frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = 13\frac{4}{7}$$

$$\underline{-8\frac{6}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = 9}$$

$$4\frac{4}{7}$$

$$6) \quad 30 + \frac{3}{10} = 30\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\underline{-11\frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{10} = 12}$$

$$18\frac{3}{10}$$

$$7) \quad 6\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} = 6\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\underline{-2\frac{2}{4} + \frac{2}{4} = 3}$$

$$3\frac{3}{4}$$

$$8) \quad 5 + \frac{5}{8} = 5\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\underline{-1\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = 2}$$

$$3\frac{5}{8}$$

20D

- 1) $5\frac{2}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = 5\frac{3}{7}$
 $-3\frac{6}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = 4$
 $\frac{13}{7}$
- 2) $19 + \frac{1}{3} = 19\frac{1}{3}$
 $-6\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 7$
 $12\frac{1}{3}$
- 3) $2\frac{5}{8} + 1\frac{7}{8} = 3\frac{12}{8} = 4\frac{4}{8} = 4\frac{1}{2}$
- 4) $3\frac{7}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 2\frac{3}{5}$
- 5) $3\frac{1}{2} + 5\frac{1}{2} = 8\frac{2}{2} = 9$
- 6) $5 \times 5 =$
- 7) $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 =$
- 8) $2 \times 2 \times 11 =$
- 9) $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{6}{14} = \frac{9}{21}$
- 10) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9}$
- 11) $\frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{18} = \frac{3}{27}$
- 12) done
- 13) done
- 14) $12 \div 2 = 6$ qts.
- 15) $11 \times 2 = 22$ pts.
- 16) $19\frac{8}{8} - 5\frac{1}{8} = 14\frac{7}{8}$ lbs.
- 17) $7 \times 2 = 14$
- 18) $8 \times 8 = 64$ ft.
 $18 \times 18 \times 18 = 5,832$ cu. ft.

20E

- 1) $7\frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{9} = 7\frac{6}{9}$
 $-3\frac{7}{9} + \frac{2}{9} = 4$
 $3\frac{6}{9} = 3\frac{2}{3}$
- 2) $13 + \frac{7}{8} = 13\frac{7}{8}$
 $-7\frac{1}{8} + \frac{7}{8} = 8$
 $5\frac{7}{8}$
- 3) $2\frac{1}{5} + 4\frac{3}{5} = 6\frac{4}{5}$
- 4) $5\frac{9}{6} - 4\frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{4}{6} = 1\frac{2}{3}$
- 5) $5\frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{2}{3} = 10\frac{4}{3} = 11\frac{1}{3}$
- 6) 25: 5, 25
 35: 5, 7, 35
 GCF = 5
- 7) 12: 2, 3, 4, 6, 12
 36: 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36
 GCF = 12

8) 42: 2, 3, 6, 7, 14, 21, 42

49: 7, 49

GCF = 7

- 9) $\frac{6}{12} - \frac{2}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$
- 10) $\frac{35}{50} - \frac{20}{50} = \frac{15}{50} = \frac{3}{10}$
- 11) $\frac{99}{108} - \frac{60}{108} = \frac{39}{108} = \frac{13}{36}$
- 12) $11 \times 2 = 22$ pts.
- 13) $18 \div 2 = 9$ qts.
- 14) $22 \div 2 = 11$ qts.
- 15) $2\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{7}{8} = 5\frac{12}{8} = 6\frac{4}{8} = 6\frac{1}{2}$
- 16) no
- 17) $16 \div 2 = 8$ qts.
- 18) $8\frac{1}{2}$ in.
- 19) $\$25 + \$43 = \$68$
 $\frac{1}{4} \times \$68 = \17
- 20) $7 \times 7 = 49$

20F

- 1) $9\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = 9\frac{2}{6}$
 $-4\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = 5$
 $4\frac{2}{6} = 4\frac{1}{3}$
- 2) $18 + \frac{1}{2} = 18\frac{1}{2}$
 $-12\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 13$
 $5\frac{1}{2}$
- 3) $3\frac{3}{8} + 5\frac{5}{8} = 8\frac{8}{8} = 9$
- 4) $8\frac{1}{3} - 6\frac{1}{3} = 2$
- 5) $7\frac{5}{9} + 7\frac{8}{9} = 14\frac{13}{9} = 15\frac{4}{9}$
- 6) $192 \div 3 = 64$; $64 \times 2 = 128$
- 7) $555 \div 5 = 111$; $111 \times 1 = 111$
- 8) $84 \div 4 = 21$; $21 \times 3 = 63$
- 9) $\frac{6}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{10}{8} = \frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}$
- 10) $\frac{40}{110} + \frac{33}{110} = \frac{73}{110}$
- 11) $\frac{15}{27} + \frac{9}{27} = \frac{24}{27} = \frac{8}{9}$
- 12) $12 \times 2 = 24$ pts.
- 13) $28 \div 2 = 14$ qts.
- 14) $15 \times 3 = 45$ ft.
- 15) $4\frac{2}{10} - 1\frac{9}{10} = 3\frac{12}{10} - 1\frac{9}{10} = 2\frac{3}{10}$ in.
- 16) yes
- 17) $4 + 6 = 10$ qts. of juice
 $10 \div 5 = 2$ qts. per person
 $2 \times 2 = 4$ pts. per person
- 18) 11 in.
- 19) $1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2} = 4\frac{4}{2} = 6$ ft.
- 20) $\frac{1}{8} \div \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{32} \div \frac{8}{32} = \frac{4 \div 8}{1} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$ mi.