

3B

- 1)  $\frac{4}{6}$ ; four sixths
  - 2)  $\frac{3}{5}$ ; three fifths
  - 3)  $\frac{2}{2}$ ; two halves
  - 4)  $\frac{2}{4}$ ; two fourths
  - 5)  $\frac{4}{4}$
  - 6)  $\frac{5}{6}$
  - 7)  $\frac{4}{5}$
  - 8)  $\frac{4}{6}$
  - 9)  $\frac{2}{4}$
  - 10)  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - 11)  $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$
  - 12)  $10/10 - 1/10 = 9/10$
  - 13)  $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$   
 $\frac{5}{5} - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$
  - 14)  $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$
- 3C
- 1)  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$   
three thirds
  - 2)  $\frac{6}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$   
three sixths
  - 3)  $\frac{4}{5}$ ; four fifths
  - 4)  $\frac{1}{4}$ ; one fourth
  - 5) done
  - 6)  $\frac{5}{5}$
  - 7)  $\frac{7}{7}$
  - 8)  $\frac{1}{6}$
  - 9)  $\frac{1}{8}$
  - 10)  $\frac{5}{10}$
  - 11)  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{4}{8}$  tsp.
  - 12)  $\frac{3}{12} + \frac{2}{12} = \frac{5}{12}$
  - 13)  $\frac{12}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$
  - 14)  $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{5}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$

3D

- 1)  $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$   
two fourths
- 2)  $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$   
four sixths
- 3)  $\frac{2}{2}$
- 4)  $\frac{9}{10}$
- 5)  $\frac{4}{6}$
- 6)  $\frac{3}{6}$
- 7)  $\frac{1}{4}$
- 8)  $\frac{2}{9}$
- 9)  $10 \div 5 = 2$   
 $2 \times 4 = 8$
- 10)  $40 \div 8 = 5$   
 $5 \times 5 = 25$
- 11)  $49 \div 7 = 7$   
 $7 \times 2 = 14$
- 12) done
- 13)  $3 + 4 + 5 = 12'$
- 14)  $54 + 39 + 78 = 171'$
- 15)  $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{5}{9}$
- 16)  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$   
 $8/8 - 5/8 = 3/8$
- 17)  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  $16 = 8$
- 18)  $\frac{5}{6}$  of  $24 = 20$

3E

- 1)  $\frac{3}{5}$ ; three fifths
- 2)  $\frac{1}{3}$ ; one third
- 3)  $\frac{2}{5}$
- 4)  $\frac{4}{4}$
- 5)  $\frac{7}{8}$
- 6)  $\frac{3}{5}$
- 7)  $\frac{2}{6}$
- 8)  $\frac{5}{10}$
- 9)  $12 \div 4 = 3$   
 $3 \times 3 = 9$
- 10)  $40 \div 5 = 8$   
 $8 \times 2 = 16$
- 11)  $14 \div 7 = 2$   
 $2 \times 5 = 10$
- 12)  $6 + 6 + 10 = 22'$
- 13)  $28 + 16 + 28 + 16 = 88$  yds
- 14)  $17 + 17 + 17 + 17 = 68"$
- 15)  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$
- 16)  $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$   
 $4/4 - 3/4 = 1/4$
- 17) 1 flower bed:  
 $6 + 8 + 12 = 26'$   
 $26 \times 2 = 52'$
- 18)  $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$
- 19)  $\frac{3}{5}$  of  $10 = 6$  eaten  
 $10 - 6 = 4$  left
- 20)  $\$3.15 + \$0.95 + \$1.25 = \$5.35$

3F

- 1)  $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$   
five sixths
- 2)  $\frac{4}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$   
two fourths
- 3)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- 4)  $\frac{3}{5}$
- 5)  $\frac{7}{11}$
- 6)  $\frac{1}{9}$
- 7)  $\frac{5}{7}$
- 8)  $\frac{2}{3}$
- 9)  $28 \div 7 = 4$   
 $4 \times 3 = 12$
- 10)  $27 \div 3 = 9$   
 $9 \times 1 = 9$
- 11)  $36 \div 4 = 9$   
 $9 \times 3 = 27$
- 12)  $63 + 87 + 48 = 198'$
- 13)  $35 + 18 + 35 + 18 = 106$  yds
- 14)  $81 + 81 + 81 + 81 = 324"$
- 15)  $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$
- 16)  $\frac{4}{5}$  of  $10 = 8$   
 $10 - 8 = 2$
- 17)  $\frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$
- 18)  $16 + 16 + 16 = 48'$
- 19)  $\$17.45 - \$3.19 = \$14.26$
- 20)  $\frac{1}{6}$  of  $12 = 2$

4A

- 1) done
- 2)  $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{5}{25}$   
one fifth=two tenths=three fifteenths=four twentieths = five twenty-fifths
- 3)  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{10}{15}$   
two thirds = four sixths = six ninths = eight twelfths = ten fifteenths
- 4)  $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{9}{18} = \frac{12}{24} = \frac{15}{30}$   
three sixths=six twelfths=nine eighteenths=twelve twenty-fourths=fifteen thirtieths
- 5) done
- 6)  $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{9}{15} = \frac{12}{20}$

## Test 1

- 1)  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 12 is 6  
 2)  $\frac{3}{4}$  of 16 is 12  
 3)  $15 \div 3 = 5$ ;  $5 \times 1 = 5$   
 4)  $20 \div 5 = 4$ ;  $4 \times 2 = 8$   
 5)  $16 \div 8 = 2$ ;  $2 \times 1 = 2$   
 6)  $8 \div 4 = 2$ ;  $2 \times 3 = 6$   
 7)  $10 \div 2 = 5$ ;  $5 \times 1 = 5$   
 8)  $36 \div 6 = 6$ ;  $6 \times 3 = 18$   
 9)  $49 \div 7 = 7$ ;  $7 \times 2 = 14$   
 10)  $40 \div 5 = 8$ ;  $8 \times 4 = 32$   
 11)  $8 + 5 + 8 + 5 = 26$   
 12)  $24 + 12 + 24 + 12 = 72$   
 13)  $55 + 32 + 55 + 32 = 174$   
 14)  $18 \div 6 = 3$ ;  $3 \times 1 = 3$   
 15)  $\$14.58 + \$6.75 = \$21.33$   
 16)  $\$25.00 - \$21.33 = \$3.67$   
 17)  $14 \div 7 = 2$ ;  $2 \times 2 = 4$   
 18)  $12 + 15 + 12 + 15 = 54$

## Test 2

- 1)  $3/4$ ; three fourths  
 2)  $1/5$ ; one fifth  
 3)  $3/6$ ; three sixths  
 4)  $4/5$ ; 5 sections, 4 shaded  
 5)  $1/3$ ; 3 sections, 1 shaded  
 6) one half; 2 sections, 1 shaded  
 7)  $25 \div 5 = 5$ ;  $5 \times 2 = 10$   
 8)  $80 \div 10 = 8$ ;  $8 \times 1 = 8$   
 9)  $42 \div 7 = 6$ ;  $6 \times 3 = 18$   
 10)  $81 + 32 + 81 + 32 = 226$  yds  
 11)  $28 + 28 + 28 + 28 = 112$ '  
 12)  $3/5$  of 35 = 21  
 13)  $10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 40$ '  
 14)  $1/5$  of 40 = 8'  
 15)  $\$16.45 - \$5.30 = \$11.15$

## Test 3

- 1)  $1/6 + 4/6 = 5/6$  or five sixths  
 2)  $3/4 - 1/4 = 2/4$  or two fourths  
 3)  $\frac{5}{5}$   
 4)  $\frac{5}{6}$   
 5)  $\frac{8}{10}$   
 6)  $\frac{2}{8}$   
 7)  $\frac{6}{9}$   
 8)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 9)  $24 \div 8 = 3$ ;  $3 \times 1 = 3$   
 10)  $10 \div 5 = 2$ ;  $2 \times 4 = 8$   
 11)  $20 \div 10 = 2$ ;  $2 \times 4 = 8$   
 12)  $54 + 59 + 98 = 211$ '  
 13)  $12 + 8 + 12 + 8 = 40$  yds  
 14)  $16 + 16 + 16 + 16 = 64$ "  
 15)  $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$   
 16)  $\frac{3}{3} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$   
 17)  $12 \div 4 = 3$ ;  $3 \times 3 = 9$   
 18)  $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$   
 3/6 of 12 = 6  
 19)  $\frac{6}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$   
 3/6 of 12 = 6  
 20)  $\$15.50 + \$5.25 + \$10 = \$30.75$

## Test 4

- 1)  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{12}{16} = \frac{15}{20}$   
 2)  $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4}{20}$   
 3)  $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{15}{18} = \frac{20}{24}$   
 4)  $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{6}{14} = \frac{9}{21} = \frac{12}{28}$   
 5)  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8}$   
 6)  $\frac{3}{5}$   
 7)  $\frac{7}{8}$   
 8)  $\frac{1}{9}$   
 9)  $48 \div 8 = 6$ ;  $6 \times 3 = 18$   
 10)  $18 \div 6 = 3$ ;  $3 \times 1 = 3$   
 11)  $27 \div 3 = 9$ ;  $9 \times 2 = 18$   
 12) 682  
 13) 594  
 14) 7,084  
 15)  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4}$   
 16) 1/2 of 20 = 10 or  
 2/4 of 20 = 10  
 17)  $13 \times 12 = 156$   
 18)  $11 + 11 + 11 + 11 = 44$ '  
 19)  $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{5}{7}$  read  
 $\frac{7}{7} - \frac{5}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$  left  
 20) 2/7 of 56 = 16