

24A

1) $X + 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 2 \\ \times \quad X + 2 \\ \hline 2X + 4 \\ X^2 + 2X \\ \hline X^2 + 4X + 4 \end{array}$$

2) $X + 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 3 \\ \times \quad X + 3 \\ \hline 3X + 9 \\ X^2 + 3X \\ \hline X^2 + 6X + 9 \end{array}$$

3) $X + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ \times \quad X + 5 \\ \hline 5X + 25 \\ X^2 + 5X \\ \hline X^2 + 10X + 25 \end{array}$$

4)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 2 \\ X + 3 \mid X^2 + 5X + 6 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 2X + 6 \\ -(2X + 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

5)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 6 \text{ R } 6 \\ X + 5 \mid X^2 + 11X + 36 \\ -(X^2 + 5X) \\ \hline 6X + 36 \\ -(6X + 30) \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

6)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 4 \\ X + 3 \mid X^2 + 7X + 12 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 4X + 12 \\ -(4X + 12) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Check

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 2 \\ \times \quad X + 3 \\ \hline 3X + 6 \\ X^2 + 2X \\ \hline X^2 + 5X + 6 \end{array}$$

10)

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + 5X + 7 \\ X + 4 \mid X^3 + 9X^2 + 27X + 28 \\ -(X^3 + 4X^2) \\ \hline 5X^2 + 27X \\ -(5X^2 + 20X) \\ \hline 7X + 28 \\ -(7X + 28) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

11)

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + 3X + 9 \\ X + 1 \mid X^3 + 4X^2 + 12X + 9 \\ -(X^3 + X^2) \\ \hline 3X^2 + 12X \\ -(3X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 9X + 9 \\ -(9X + 9) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Continue to check by multiplying.

24B

7)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 2 \\ X + 8 \mid X^2 + 10X + 16 \\ -(X^2 + 8X) \\ \hline 2X + 16 \\ -(2X + 16) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

8)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 7 \\ X + 3 \mid X^2 + 10X + 21 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 7X + 21 \\ -(7X + 21) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

9)

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X + 1 \\ X + 3 \mid 2X^2 + 7X + 3 \\ -(2X^2 + 6X) \\ \hline X + 3 \\ -(X + 3) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

4)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 7 \\ X + 3 \mid X^2 + 10X + 21 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 7X + 21 \\ -(7X + 21) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

5)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ X + 2 \mid X^2 + 7X + 10 \\ -(X^2 + 2X) \\ \hline 5X + 10 \\ -(5X + 10) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

6)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 6 \\ X + 1 \mid X^2 + 7X + 6 \\ -(X^2 + X) \\ \hline 6X + 6 \\ -(6X + 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

1)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 6 \\ X + 6 \mid X^2 + 36 \\ -(X^2 + 6X) \\ \hline 6X + 36 \\ -(X^2 + 6X) \\ \hline X^2 + 12X + 36 \end{array}$$

7)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ X + 3 \mid X^2 + 8X + 15 \\ -(X^2 + 3X) \\ \hline 5X + 15 \\ -(5X + 15) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

8)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ X + 4 \mid X^2 + 9X + 20 \\ -(X^2 + 4X) \\ \hline 5X + 20 \\ -(5X + 20) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

9)

$$\begin{array}{r} X + 3 \\ X - 2 \mid X^2 + X - 6 \\ -(X^2 - 2X) \\ \hline 3X - 6 \\ -(3X - 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

10)

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 - 3X + 5 \\ X - 2 \mid X^3 - 5X^2 + 11X - 10 \\ -(X^3 - 2X^2) \\ \hline -3X^2 + 11X \\ -(-3X^2 + 6X) \\ \hline 5X - 10 \\ -(5X - 10) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

11)

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + 4X - 7 \text{ R } 5 \\ X - 3 \mid X^3 + X^2 - 19X + 26 \\ -(X^3 - 3X^2) \\ \hline 4X^2 - 19X \\ -(4X^2 - 12X) \\ \hline -7X + 26 \\ -(-7X + 21) \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

24C

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{r} 4X + 6 \\ X + 1 \end{array} \overline{)4X^2 + 10X + 1} \quad R -5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(4X^2 + 4X) \\ \hline 6X + 1 \\ -(6X + 6) \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 4X + 6 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)4X + 6} \quad R -5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X^2 + 6X \\ \hline 4X^2 + 10X + 6 \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$4X^2 + 10X + 1$$

$$3) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2X + 2 \\ 2X + 1 \end{array} \overline{)4X^2 + 6X + 5} \quad R 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(4X^2 + 2X) \\ \hline 4X + 5 \\ -(4X + 2) \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$4) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2X + 2 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)2X + 1} \quad R 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X^2 + 4X \\ \hline 4X^2 + 6X + 2 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 4X^2 + 6X + 5 \end{array}$$

$$5) \quad \begin{array}{r} X + 5 \\ X + 4 \end{array} \overline{)X^2 + 9X + 20} \quad R -1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(X^2 + 4X) \\ \hline 5X + 20 \\ -(5X + 20) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$6) \quad \begin{array}{r} X + 4 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)X + 5} \quad R -1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5X + 20 \\ \hline X^2 + 9X + 20 \end{array}$$

7) $X + 1$

$$8) \quad \begin{array}{r} X + 1 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)X + 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + X \\ \hline X^2 + 2X + 1 \end{array}$$

9) $X^{12}Y^{12}Z^2 = X^{12}Y^{14}$

10) $A^{5+3} = A^8$

11) $X^{5-2-(-4)} = X^7$

$$12) \quad \frac{2X}{Y} - \frac{3XY}{Y^2} + \frac{4}{XY} =$$

$$\frac{2X}{Y} - \frac{3X}{Y} + \frac{4}{XY} = \frac{-X}{Y} + \frac{4}{XY} \text{ or}$$

$$\frac{4-X^2}{XY} \quad (\text{Using common denominator to add})$$

13) .04914

14) 3600

15) 63

16) $| -3 | = 3$

17) $7X^2 + 2X + 1$

18) $2X^2 - 17$

19) 1, 97

20) addition, multiplication

24D

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2X - 3 \\ X + 1 \end{array} \overline{)2X^2 - X + 10} \quad R 13$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(2X^2 + 2X) \\ \hline -3X + 10 \\ -(-3X - 3) \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2X - 3 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)2X - 3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2X^2 - 3X \\ \hline 2X^2 - X - 3 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 2X^2 - X + 10 \end{array}$$

7) $X + 4$

$$8) \quad \begin{array}{r} X + 4 \\ X \end{array} \overline{)4X + 16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} X^2 + 4X \\ \hline X^2 + 8X + 16 \end{array}$$

9) $A^{(5)(-2)}B^{(7)(-2)}B^{(3)(-2)}A^4 = A^{-10}B^{-14}B^{-6}A^4 = A^{-6}B^{-20}$

10) $B^4A^{-1}B^2 = A^{-1}B^6$

$$3) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3X + 2 \\ X + 3 \end{array} \overline{)3X^2 + 11X + 6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(3X^2 + 9X) \\ \hline 2X + 6 \\ -(2X + 6) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

11) .879

$$4) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3X + 2 \\ X + 3 \end{array} \overline{)9X + 6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X^2 + 2X \\ \hline 3X^2 + 11X + 6 \end{array}$$

12) 50

$$5) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3X - 2 \\ X + 4 \end{array} \overline{)3X^2 + 10X - 9} \quad R -1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -(3X^2 + 12X) \\ \hline -2X - 9 \\ -(-2X - 8) \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

13) -16

14) $| -3 | = 3$

15) $5X^2 + 7X + 5$

16) $2X^2 + 3X - 1$

17) $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$

$$6) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3X - 2 \\ X + 4 \end{array} \overline{)12X - 8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3X^2 - 2X \\ \hline 3X^2 + 10X - 8 \\ -1 \\ \hline 3X^2 + 10X - 9 \end{array}$$

18) addition and multiplication

19) $24 \div 6 = 4$ hours

20) $24 \div 3 = 8$ hours

24E

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{r} x + 4 \\ 2x + 2 \overline{) 2x^2 + 10x + 8} \\ -(2x^2 + 2x) \\ \hline 8x + 8 \\ -(8x + 8) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x + 2 \\ x \quad x + 4 \\ \hline 8x + 8 \\ 2x^2 + 2x \\ \hline 2x^2 + 10x + 8 \end{array}$$

$$3) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3x - 2 \\ x + 4 \overline{) 3x^2 + 10x - 8} \\ -(3x^2 + 12x) \\ \hline -2x - 8 \\ -(-2x - 8) \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$4) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3x - 2 \\ x \quad x + 4 \\ \hline 12x - 8 \\ 3x^2 - 2x \\ \hline 3x^2 + 10x - 8 \end{array}$$

$$5) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x + 4 \quad R \ 3 \\ 2x - 5 \overline{) 4x^2 - 2x - 17} \\ -(4x^2 - 10x) \\ \hline 8x - 17 \\ -(-8x - 20) \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$6) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x - 5 \\ x \quad 2x + 4 \\ \hline 8x - 20 \\ 4x^2 - 10x \\ \hline 4x^2 - 2x - 20 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 4x^2 - 2x - 17 \end{array}$$

7) $x + 3$

$$8) \quad \begin{array}{r} x \quad x + 3 \\ x \quad x + 3 \\ \hline 3x + 9 \\ x^2 + 3x \\ \hline x^2 + 6x + 9 \end{array}$$

9) $(2^2)^3 = 2^6$

10) $x^4 \cdot 3y^{-2} \cdot 3x^{-3}y^{-5}x^1 = x^{10}y^{-11}$

11) $(10)^4 = (10^1)^4$

12) $3A^3B^3 + 6A^4B^3 - 7A^3B^3 = 6A^4B^3 - 4A^3B^3$

13) 1.725

14) 7,000

15) $3x^2 + 5x - 16$

16) $x^2 + 6x + 4$

17) $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 11$

18) $2x$

19) $18 \div 9 = 2 \text{ hours}$

20) $18 \div 3 = 6 \text{ hours}$

25A

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{r} x \quad x + 2 \\ x \quad x - 2 \\ \hline -2x - 4 \\ x^2 + 2x \\ \hline x^2 - 4 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} x \quad x + 4 \\ x \quad x - 4 \\ \hline -4x - 16 \\ x^2 + 4x \\ \hline x^2 - 16 \end{array}$$

3) $(x - 5)(x + 5)$ Continue to check by multiplying.

4) $(y - 12)(y + 12)$

5) $(x - 10)(x + 10)$

6) $(x - 9)(x + 9)$

7) $(x - 7)(x + 7)$

8) $(x - 8)(x + 8)$

9) $(a - 11)(a + 11)$

10) $(x - y)(x + y)$

11) $(b - 2)(b + 2)$

12) $(x - 3)(x + 3)$

13) $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 65 \\ \hline 4225 \end{array}$

14) $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 35 \\ \hline 1225 \end{array}$

15) $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 42 \\ \hline 2016 \end{array}$

16) $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 85 \\ \hline 7225 \end{array}$

25B

$$1) \quad \begin{array}{r} x \quad x + 1 \\ x \quad x - 1 \\ \hline -x - 1 \\ x^2 + x \\ \hline x^2 - 1 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad \begin{array}{r} x \quad x + 6 \\ x \quad x - 6 \\ \hline -6x - 36 \\ x^2 + 6x \\ \hline x^2 - 36 \end{array}$$

3) $(y - 4)(y + 4)$ Continue to check by multiplying.

4) $(a - b)(a + b)$

5) $(a - 7)(a + 7)$

6) $(b - 5)(b + 5)$

7) $(y - x)(y + x)$

8) $(x - 2)(x + 2)$

9) $(a - 12)(a + 12)$

10) $4(x^2 - y^2) = 4(x - y)(x + y)$

11) $(b - 8)(b + 8)$

12) $(x - 9)(x + 9)$

13) $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 53 \\ \hline 3021 \end{array}$

14) $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 75 \\ \hline 5625 \end{array}$

15) $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 35 \\ \hline 1225 \end{array}$

16) $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 94 \\ \hline 9024 \end{array}$