

27F

- 1)  $\frac{1}{3}(5 \times 5)(12) = 100$  cu. ft.  
 2)  $\frac{1}{3}(3.14)(10^2)(30) = 3,140$  cu. in.  
 3)  $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3:17 \\ + 5:50 \\ \hline 9:07 \end{array}$   
 4)  $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5:32 \\ + 1:40 \\ \hline 7:12 \end{array}$   
 5)  $\begin{array}{r} 8:16 \\ + 3:30 \\ \hline 11:46 \end{array}$   
 6)  $X^2 + 4X + 4$   
 7)  $2X^2 + 10X + 12$   
 8)  $X^2 + 5X$   
 9)  $2X = 54$   
 $X = 27$   
 10)  $40T = 40$   
 $T = 1$   
 11)  $4Q = 84$   
 $Q = 21$   
 12) b  
 13) c  
 14) a  
 15) mean =  
 $\frac{15 + 20 + 25 + 30 + 35 + 35 + 40}{7} = \frac{200}{7} = 28.57$   
 median = 30  
 mode = 35  
 16)  $11:13 - 8:25 = 2:48$   
 17) straight  
 18) no; he was saying that  $51^\circ$  was the average high temperature for the month.  
 19) a point  
 20)  $\$3.60 \times 6 = \$21.60$   
 $\$21.60 \times 1.04 = \$22.46$  (rounded)

28A

- 1) done  
 2) done  
 3)  $9:25 + 12:00 = 2125$   
 4) 0810  
 5) done  
 6) done  
 7)  $1921 - 12:00 = 7:21$  PM  
 8) 9:48 AM  
 9) done  
 10)  $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1215 \\ + 0842 \\ \hline 2057 \end{array}$   
 11)  $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 0328 \\ + 1950 \\ \hline 2318 \end{array}$   
 12) done  
 13)  $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 16\cancel{0}0 \\ - 1345 \\ \hline 0345 \end{array}$   
 14)  $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 2062 \\ - 0320 \\ \hline 1742 \end{array}$   
 15) done  
 16)  $\begin{array}{r} 2314 + 35 = 2349 \\ - 2125 + 35 = 2200 \\ \hline 0149 \end{array}$   
 17)  $\begin{array}{r} 1630 + 15 = 1645 \\ - 1245 + 15 = 1300 \\ \hline 0345 \end{array}$   
 18)  $1100 + 4:00 = 1500$

28B

- 1)  $10:10 + 12:00 = 2210$   
 2)  $7:15 + 12:00 = 1915$   
 3) 0100  
 4) 0620  
 5)  $2310 - 12:00 = 11:10$  PM  
 6)  $1314 - 12:00 = 1:14$  PM  
 7) 6:50 AM  
 8) 1:05 AM  
 9)  $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0554 \\ + 0325 \\ \hline 0919 \end{array}$   
 10)  $\begin{array}{r} 1315 \\ + 1040 \\ \hline 2355 \end{array}$   
 11)  $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 1148 \\ + 0152 \\ \hline 1340 \end{array}$   
 12)  $\begin{array}{r} 0895 \\ - 0251 \\ \hline 0644 \end{array}$   
 13)  $\begin{array}{r} 1180 \\ - 1130 \\ \hline 0050 \end{array}$   
 14)  $\begin{array}{r} 2275 \\ - 2045 \\ \hline 0230 \end{array}$   
 15)  $\begin{array}{r} 1821 + 25 = 1846 \\ - 1535 + 25 = 1600 \\ \hline 0246 \end{array}$   
 16)  $\begin{array}{r} 2206 + 40 = 2246 \\ - 0420 + 40 = 0500 \\ \hline 1746 \end{array}$   
 17)  $\begin{array}{r} 0938 + 10 = 0948 \\ - 0250 + 10 = 0300 \\ \hline 0648 \end{array}$   
 18)  $3:14 + 12:00 = 1514$

28C

- 1)  $8:20 + 12:00 = 2020$   
 2) 0540  
 3) 0000  
 4) 1200  
 5)  $1730 - 12:00 = 5:30$  PM  
 6)  $2150 - 12:00 = 9:50$  PM  
 7) 5:35 AM  
 8) 12:15 AM  
 9)  $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 1028 \\ + 0035 \\ \hline 1103 \end{array}$   
 10)  $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 2045 \\ + 0245 \\ \hline 2330 \end{array}$   
 11)  $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 1618 \\ + 0718 \\ \hline 2336 \end{array}$   
 12)  $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 23\cancel{0}0 \\ - 1128 \\ \hline 1232 \end{array}$   
 13)  $\begin{array}{r} 1355 \\ - 0655 \\ \hline 0700 \end{array}$   
 14)  $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 06\cancel{1}4 \\ - 0045 \\ \hline 0629 \end{array}$   
 15)  $\begin{array}{r} 1700 + 18 = 1718 \\ - 0342 + 18 = 0400 \\ \hline 1318 \end{array}$   
 16)  $\begin{array}{r} 2319 + 01 = 2320 \\ - 1259 + 01 = 1300 \\ \hline 1020 \end{array}$   
 17)  $\begin{array}{r} 1012 + 22 + 1034 \\ - 0938 + 22 = 1000 \\ \hline 0034 \end{array}$   
 18)  $1015 + 1300 = 2315$

28D

- 1)  $2:15 + 12:00 = 14:15$   
 2) 0820  
 3) 5:45 AM  
 4)  $1902 - 12:00 = 7:02$  PM
- 5) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 0153 \\ + 0050 \\ \hline 0243 \end{array}$$
- 6) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 0642 \\ + 0310 \\ \hline 0952 \end{array}$$
- 7) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1836 + 20 = 1856 \\ - 1140 + 20 = 1200 \\ \hline 0656 \end{array}$$
- 8) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2215 + 22 = 2237 \\ - 1038 + 22 = 1100 \\ \hline 1137 \end{array}$$
- 9)  $V = 1/3(6.5)(7)(7) = 106.17$  cu. in.  
 10)  $V = 1/3(3.14)(4^2)(5.4) = 90.432$  cu. in.  
 11)  $V = 3.14(3^2)(10) = 282.6$  cu. ft.  
 12)  $2X^2 + 7X + 6$   
 13)  $X^2 + 6X + 8$   
 14)  $2X^2 + 6X$   
 15)  $\frac{5}{100} = \frac{1}{20}$   
 16)  $\frac{50+45}{100} = \frac{95}{100} = \frac{19}{20}$   
 17)  $8 = 2 \times 2 \times 2$ ;  $3 = 1 \times 3$   
 LCM =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 24$   
 18)  $1.50 \times 6 = 9$  ft. tall now  
 $9 - 6 = 3$  ft. of growth

28E

- 1) 1205  
 2) 0135  
 3)  $2305 - 12 = 11:05$  PM  
 4) 3:16 AM
- 5) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0153 \\ + 0050 \\ \hline 0243 \end{array}$$
- 6) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 0642 \\ + 0310 \\ \hline 0952 \end{array}$$
- 7) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2419 + 15 = 2434 \\ - 0645 + 15 = 0700 \\ \hline 1734 \end{array}$$
- 8) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1052 + 05 = 1057 \\ - 0855 + 05 = 0900 \\ \hline 0157 \end{array}$$
- 9)  $V = 1/3(1.5)(1.5)(3) = 2.25$  cu. in.  
 10)  $V = 1/3(3.14)(10^2)(15) = 1,570$  cu. in.  
 11)  $V = 3.14(4^2)(6.5) = 326.56$  cu. ft.  
 12)  $2X^2 + 12X + 16$   
 13)  $X^2 + 7X + 6$   
 14)  $4X^2 + 12X + 5$   
 15)  $1345 - 12:00 = 1:45$  PM  
 16)  $1345 + 0115 = 1500$   
 $1500 - 12:00 = 3:00$  PM  
 17) mean:  $5 + 6 + 7 + 7 + 10 = 35$   
 $35 \div 5 = 7$   
 median = 7  
 mode = 7  
 18)  $\frac{2}{350} = \frac{1}{175}$   
 19)  $\frac{5}{350} = \frac{1}{70}$   
 20)  $150^\circ (9/5) = 270$   
 $270 + 32 = 302^\circ$

28F

- 1)  $6:18 + 12:00 = 18:18$   
 2) 1020  
 3) 12:16 AM  
 4)  $1530 - 12:00 = 3:30$  PM
- 5) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1018 \\ + 0350 \\ \hline 1408 \end{array}$$
- 6) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 1045 \\ + 1045 \\ \hline 2130 \end{array}$$
- 7) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1825 + 22 = 1847 \\ - 0238 + 22 = 0300 \\ \hline 1547 \end{array}$$
- 8) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 0921 + 23 = 0944 \\ - 0637 + 23 = 0700 \\ \hline 0244 \end{array}$$
- 9)  $V = 1/3(8)(8)(9.3) = 198.4$  cu. in.  
 10)  $V = 1/3(3.14)(.1^2)(3.6) = .04$  cu. yd.  
 11)  $V = 3.14(2^2)(8.3) = 104.25$  cu. ft.  
 12)  $X^2 + 7X + 10$   
 13)  $3X^2 + 10X + 3$   
 14)  $X^2 + 7X + 12$   
 15)  $\frac{10}{100} = \frac{1}{10}$   
 16)  $24 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$ ;  $36 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$   
 GCF =  $2 \times 2 \times 3 = 12$   
 17) 80  
 18) 0000 is midnight: it was dark  
 19) obtuse  
 20)  $\frac{165}{515} = \frac{33}{103} = 33 \div 103 = .320$

29A

- 1) done  
 2) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ + 2 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ \hline 7 \text{ yd. } 4 \text{ ft.} = 8 \text{ yd. } 1 \text{ ft.} \end{array}$$
- 3) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \text{ lb. } 10 \text{ oz.} \\ + 1 \text{ lb. } 8 \text{ oz.} \\ \hline 5 \text{ lb. } 18 \text{ oz.} = 6 \text{ lb. } 2 \text{ oz.} \end{array}$$
- 4) done  
 5) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \text{ yd. } 1 \text{ ft.} \rightarrow 7 \text{ yd. } 4 \text{ ft.} \\ - 3 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \quad - 3 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ \hline 4 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \end{array}$$
- 6) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \text{ lb. } 5 \text{ oz.} \rightarrow 8 \text{ lb. } 21 \text{ oz.} \\ - 4 \text{ lb. } 7 \text{ oz.} \quad - 4 \text{ lb. } 7 \text{ oz.} \\ \hline 4 \text{ lb. } 14 \text{ oz.} \end{array}$$
- 7) done  
 8) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \text{ yd. } 1 \text{ ft.} + 1 \text{ ft.} = 9 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ - 4 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} + 1 \text{ ft.} = 5 \text{ yd. } 0 \text{ ft.} \\ \hline 4 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \end{array}$$
- 9) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \text{ lb. } 9 \text{ oz.} + 4 \text{ oz.} = 14 \text{ lb. } 13 \text{ oz.} \\ - 10 \text{ lb. } 12 \text{ oz.} + 4 \text{ oz.} = 11 \text{ lb. } 0 \text{ oz.} \\ \hline 3 \text{ lb. } 13 \text{ oz.} \end{array}$$
- 10) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7' 5'' + 6'' = 7' 11'' \\ - 2' 6'' + 6'' = 3' 0'' \\ \hline 4' 11'' \end{array}$$
- 11) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ - 8 \text{ yd. } 2 \text{ ft.} \\ \hline 2 \text{ yd. } 0 \text{ ft.} \end{array}$$
- 12) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \text{ lb. } 1 \text{ oz.} + 14 \text{ oz.} = 6 \text{ lb. } 15 \text{ oz.} \\ - 2 \text{ lb. } 2 \text{ oz.} + 14 \text{ oz.} = 3 \text{ lb. } 0 \text{ oz.} \\ \hline 3 \text{ lb. } 15 \text{ oz.} \end{array}$$
- 13)  $7' 6'' - 5' 11'' = 7' 7'' - 6' = 1' 7''$   
 14)  $3' 8'' + 1' 4'' = 4' 12'' = 5'$   
 15)  $7 \text{ lbs. } 5 \text{ oz.} + 9 \text{ lbs. } 12 \text{ oz.} = 16 \text{ lbs. } 17 \text{ oz.} = 17 \text{ lbs. } 1 \text{ oz.}$

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