

3E

1) 9.4×10^3

2) 5.3×10^{-7}

3) 1.2×10^{-2}

4) 1.6×10^5

$$5) (9.4 \times 10^3)(1.2 \times 10^{-2}) =$$

$$(9.4 \times 1.2)(10^3 \times 10^{-2}) =$$

$$(11.28)(10^1) =$$

$$(1.128 \times 10^1)(10^1) = 1.128 \times 10^2$$

$$6) (1.6 \times 10^5)(5.3 \times 10^{-7}) =$$

$$(1.6 \times 5.3)(10^5 \times 10^{-7}) =$$

$$8.48 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$7) (9.4 \times 10^3) \div (1.2 \times 10^{-2}) =$$

$$(9.4 \div 1.2)(10^3 \div 10^{-2}) =$$

$$(7.83)(10^5) =$$

$$7.83 \times 10^5$$

$$8) (1.6 \times 10^5) \div (5.3 \times 10^{-7}) =$$

$$(1.6 \div 5.3)(10^5 \div 10^{-7}) =$$

$$(.302)(10^{12}) =$$

$$(3.02 \times 10^1)(10^{12}) = 3.02 \times 10^{11}$$

9) $25X^{-2}Y - 11X^{-2}Y - 2Y^2 = 14X^{-2}Y - 2Y^2$

10) $13XY^{-1} - 7X^3Y^2 + 5XY^{-4}$

11) $3A^2B^{-1} - 4B^2A - 4A^{-2}B$

12) $4B^2 + 3AB - 5B^2 = 3AB - B^2$

13) $\frac{6X^2}{12X} + \frac{4X^3}{12X} = \frac{X}{2} + \frac{X^2}{3}$

$$14) \frac{32X^2}{8X} + \frac{4X}{8X} + \frac{16}{8X} =$$

$$4X + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{X}$$

15) $\frac{4(A)}{(A+5)(A)} + \frac{6(A+5)}{A(A+5)} =$

$$\frac{4A^2 + 6A + 30}{A(A+5)}$$

$$16) \frac{X}{X^2Y} + \frac{2Y(X)}{XY(X)} = \frac{X + 2XY}{X^2Y} =$$

$$\frac{1 + 2Y}{XY}$$

17) $(-16)^{-1} = \frac{1}{-16}$

18) $3^4A^2B^{-2}C^{-4} = 81A^2B^{-2}C^{-4}$

$$19) 5^2A^{-2}B^{-3} + 5^2A^3B^{-1} =$$

$$25A^{-2}B^{-3} + 25A^3B^{-1}$$

20) $\frac{X^4}{Y^0} + \frac{Y^3X^2}{YX^3} = X^4 + \frac{Y^2}{X}$

4A

1) $9\sqrt{2}$

2) $5\sqrt{7} - 2\sqrt{5}$

3) $-2\sqrt{X}$

4) $20\sqrt{3}$

5) $6\sqrt{30}$

6) $\frac{5}{\cancel{2}\sqrt{8}} = 5$

7) $18\sqrt{XY}$

8) $\frac{2}{\cancel{16}\sqrt{20}} = 2\sqrt{2}$

9) $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$

$$10) \frac{4\sqrt{6}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4\sqrt{18}}{3} = \frac{4\sqrt{2 \cdot 9}}{3} = \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{3} = 4\sqrt{2}$$

11) $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{2}$

12) $\frac{9\sqrt{27}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9\sqrt{54}}{2} = \frac{9\sqrt{9 \cdot 6}}{2} = \frac{27\sqrt{6}}{2}$

$$13) \frac{(6)2\sqrt{5}}{(6)\sqrt{5}} + \frac{(5)4\sqrt{6}}{(5)6} = \frac{\cancel{12}\sqrt{5} + \cancel{20}\sqrt{6}}{\cancel{30}} = \frac{6\sqrt{5} + 10\sqrt{6}}{15}$$

14) $-3\sqrt{24} - 2\sqrt{36} = -3\sqrt{4 \cdot 6} - 2(6) = -6\sqrt{6} - 12$

15) $\frac{(7)X\sqrt{2}}{(7)2} + \frac{(2)X\sqrt{7}}{(2)7} = \frac{7X\sqrt{2} + 2X\sqrt{7}}{14}$

16) $8\sqrt{10} - 4\sqrt{4 \cdot 5} = 8\sqrt{10} - 8\sqrt{5}$

4B

1) $2\sqrt{A}$

2) $6\sqrt{10}$

3) $6\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{5}$

4) $-2\sqrt{11}$

5) $9\sqrt{30}$

6) $\frac{4 \cdot \frac{21\sqrt{14}}{8} \cdot \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}} = 4\sqrt{7}$

7) 14A

8) $\frac{2\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{14}} = 2$

9) $\frac{X\sqrt{Y}}{\sqrt{Y}\sqrt{Y}} = \frac{X\sqrt{Y}}{Y}$

10) $\frac{3\sqrt{7}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{14}}{2}$

11) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6}} = \frac{2\sqrt{18}}{6} = \frac{2\sqrt{9 \cdot 2}}{6} = \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{6} = \sqrt{2}$

12) $\frac{5\sqrt{5}\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10}\sqrt{10}} = \frac{5\sqrt{50}}{10} = \frac{\sqrt{25}\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$

13) $\frac{(7)6\sqrt{2}}{(7)2} + \frac{(2)10\sqrt{7}}{(2)7} = \frac{21\sqrt{2} + 10\sqrt{7}}{7}$

14) $2\sqrt{42} + 8\sqrt{30}$

15) $\frac{(B)(-B)\sqrt{A}}{(B)A} + \frac{(A)(-A)\sqrt{B}}{(A)B} = \frac{-B^2\sqrt{A} - A^2\sqrt{B}}{AB}$

16) $33\sqrt{24} + 22\sqrt{60} = 33\sqrt{4 \cdot 6} + 22\sqrt{4 \cdot 15} = 66\sqrt{6} + 44\sqrt{15}$

4C

1) $3(13A^2) = 39A^2$

2) $7\sqrt{X}$

3) $12\sqrt{16} = 12 \cdot 4 = 48$

4) $6\sqrt{4} + 5\sqrt{16} = 6 \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot 4 = 32$

5) $5\sqrt{5}$

6) $\sqrt{7}$

7) $2\sqrt{9}\sqrt{3} = 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$

8) $4\sqrt{25}\sqrt{3} = 4 \cdot 5\sqrt{3} = 20\sqrt{3}$

9) $\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{3}$

10) $\frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}} + \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6}} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{25}} + \frac{4\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{36}} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}(6)}{5(6)} + \frac{4\sqrt{6}(5)}{6(5)} = \frac{18\sqrt{5}}{30} + \frac{20\sqrt{6}}{30} = \frac{18\sqrt{5} + 20\sqrt{6}}{30} = \frac{9\sqrt{5} + 10\sqrt{6}}{15}$

11) $(6.1 \times 10^3)(4.5 \times 10^{-5}) = 27.45 \times 10^{-2} = (2.745 \times 10^1)(10^{-2}) = 2.745 \times 10^{-1}$

12) $(9.8 \times 10^{-6})(1.4 \times 10^2) = (9.8 \times 1.4)(10^{-6+2}) = (13.72)(10^{-4}) = 1.372 \times 10^{-3}$

13) $(6.3 \times 10^5) \div (9 \times 10^9) = .7 \times 10^{-4} = (7 \times 10^{-1})(10^{-4}) = 7.0 \times 10^{-5}$

14) $\frac{(9.3 \times 10^{-5})(1.6 \times 10^{-8})}{(8 \times 10^2)}$ reduce
 $(18.6 \times 10^{-13}) \div (1 \times 10^2)$
 $18.6 \times 10^{-15} = 1.86 \times 10^{-14}$

15) $3A^{-3}B^{-2}C^{-2} + 6AB^2C^{-2} - 4AB^2C^{-2} = 3A^{-3}B^{-2}C^{-2} + 2AB^2C^{-2}$

16) $\left[\frac{2X}{5} - \frac{3X}{10} = 25 \right] \times 10 \Rightarrow$
 $4X - 3X = 250$
 $X = 250$

17) $-6X^3Y^6$

18) $\frac{36X^5Y^2Z^{-2}}{9X^0Y^4Z^{-3}} = 4X^5Y^{-2}Z$

19) $\frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{5X}{3} = 30 \cdot \frac{3}{1}$
 $\frac{5X}{5} = \frac{90}{5}$
 $X = 18$

20) $(.3X + 20 = 10 + .5X) \times 10 \Rightarrow$
 $3X + 200 = 100 + 5X$
 $-3X -100 -100 -3X$
 $100 = 2X$
 $50 = X$

4D

1) $4\left(\frac{5}{8}X\right) = \frac{5}{2}X$

2) $2\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5}$

3) $16\sqrt{121} = 16 \cdot 11 = 176$

4) $8\sqrt{30} - 9\sqrt{15}$

5) $4\sqrt{6}$

6) $\sqrt{42}$

7) $5\sqrt{16}\sqrt{5} = 5 \cdot 4\sqrt{5} = 20\sqrt{5}$

8) $6\sqrt{25}\sqrt{5} = 6 \cdot 5\sqrt{5} = 30\sqrt{5}$

9) $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2}$

10) $\frac{9\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} = 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2}$

11) $(5.8 \times 10^1)(3.7 \times 10^{-8}) =$
 $21.46 \times 10^{-7} =$
 2.146×10^{-6}

12) $(4.6 \times 10^{-9})(8.2 \times 10^7) =$
 $(37.72 \times 10^{-2}) = 3.772 \times 10^{-1}$

13) $(9.6 \times 10^{-6}) \div (3.2 \times 10^1) =$
 $(9.6 \div 3.2)(10^{-6-1}) =$
 3×10^{-7}

14) $\frac{(1.2 \times 10^{-7})(1.8 \times 10^0)}{(5.4 \times 10^{-8})}$

$$\frac{(2 \times 2)(10^{-7} \times 10^0)}{(1 \times 10^{-8})}$$

$$(4 \times 10^{-7}) \div (1 \times 10^{-8})$$

$$(4 \div 1)(10^{-7-(-8)}) =$$

 4×10^1

15) $9XZ + 2XYZ^{-1} - 6XYZ^{-1} =$
 $9XZ - 4XYZ^{-1}$

16) $\left[\frac{1}{8X} \cdot \frac{1}{7X} = 2\right] 56X \Rightarrow$
 $7 \cdot 8 = 112X$
 $-1 = 112X$
 $X = -1/112$

17) $24XY$

18) $\frac{48D^{-7}E^5F^4}{16E^{-6}F^3} = 3D^{-7}E^{11}F$

19) $\left[X + 6 = \frac{4X}{7}\right] 7 =$
 $7X + 42 = 4X$
 $3X = -42$
 $X = -14$

20) $\left[\frac{3X+2}{4} - 5 = \frac{X+8}{2} - 8\right] 4 =$
 $3X + 2 - 20 = 2X + 16 - 32$
 $3X - 18 = 2X - 16$
 $X = 2$

4E

1) $X(7XY) = 7X^2Y$

2) $15\sqrt{6}$

3) $30\sqrt{XY}$

4) $\sqrt{42} + 4\sqrt{36} = \sqrt{42} + 4(6) = \sqrt{42} + 24$

5) $10\sqrt{9} = 10(3) = 30$

6) $\sqrt{16} = 4$

7) $\sqrt{100}\sqrt{2} = 10\sqrt{2}$

8) $\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{36}\sqrt{2} - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)6\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{2}$

9) $\frac{8\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10}\sqrt{10}} = \frac{8\sqrt{10}}{10} = \frac{4\sqrt{10}}{5}$

10) $\frac{10\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7}} + \frac{16\sqrt{11}}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{11}} =$
 $\frac{10\sqrt{7}(11)}{7(11)} + \frac{16\sqrt{11}(7)}{11(7)} =$
 $\frac{110\sqrt{7} + 112\sqrt{11}}{77}$

11) $(3.4 \times 10^{-4})(2.6 \times 10^{-7}) =$
 $(3.4 \times 2.6)(10^{-4+(-7)}) = 8.84 \times 10^{-11}$

12) $(7.7 \times 10^4)(7.4 \times 10^8) =$
 $56.9 \times 10^{12} =$
 5.698×10^{13}

13) $(49 \times 10^4) \div (7 \times 10^{-3}) =$
 $(49 \div 7)(10^{4-(-3)}) =$
 7×10^7

14) $\frac{(2.8 \times 10^6)(2.1 \times 10^7)}{(9.8 \times 10^{-2})} =$
 $\frac{(2 \times 10^6)(3 \times 10^7)}{(1 \times 10^{-2})} =$

$$\frac{6 \times 10^{13}}{1 \times 10^{-2}} = 6 \times 10^{15}$$

15) $2Q^{-3}RT^{-1} - 5Q^{-1}R^{-1}T^3 + Q^3RT^4$

16) $\left[\frac{X}{3} - \frac{X}{5} = \frac{2}{15}\right] 15 \Rightarrow$
 $5X - 3X = 2$
 $2X = 2$
 $X = 1$

17) $-7AX^5$

18) $\frac{135A^2B^5C^{-3}}{15A^{-2}B^{-3}} = 9A^4B^8C^{-3}$

19) $\frac{3X}{1} = 9 \cdot \frac{8}{1}$
 $3X = 72$
 $X = 24$

20) $(30 - .15X) = .6X - 15 \Rightarrow$
 $3000 - 15X = 60X - 1500$
 $4500 = 75X$
 $X = 60$